

परिशिष्ट



पाठ्यपुस्तकमां समाविष्ट लीनक्सना मूणलूत आदेशो

| Command | Usage |
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| type | To check whether a command is internal or external |
| cal | To display calendar as per users requirement |
| date | To display current date and system time |
| bc | To initiate command line calculator |
| echo | To display message on terminal |
| passwd | To change the password of the current user |
| clear | To clear the content on the screen |
| man | To display the manual of a specified command |
| whatis | To display small description of a specified command |
| apropos | To display list of all commands with a specified string |
| pwd | To display the path of current working directory |
| mkdir | To create a directory |
| cd | To change a directory |
| rmdir | To remove a directory |
| cat | To create a file or to display contents of file |
| rm | To delete/remove a file |
| ls | To see the list of contents in a given directory |
| cp | To copy a file |
| mv | To rename a file or directory or to change location of file |

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| more | To show one page of output on screen at a time |
| cmp | To compare two files |
| diff | To compare two files and display the contents where the difference lies. |
| wc | To count characters, words or number of lines |
| chmod | To change the permissions of file or directory |
| head | To display lines from the beginning of the file |
| tail | To display lines from the end of the file |
| cut | To cut the file vertically |
| paste | To paste contents of two files together |
| sort | To arrange the files in ascending or descending order |
| tr | To translate (convert) strings or patterns from one set of characters to another |
| grep | To search for strings or patterns within a file |
| find | To search for file/directory |
| sudo | To run command as a super user |
| adduser | To add new user to system |
| who | To display information of all users currently logged in the system |
| addgroup | To add user group to the system |
| deluser | To delete a user from the system |
| delgroup | To delete a user group form the system |
| sh | To execute specified shell script |
| bash | To execute specified shell script |
| who am i | To display information of the user currently logged in the system |
| ps | To see the processes associated with the current shell |
| kill | To kill (remove from main memory) the process with specified id. |
| tar | To compress (pack) a file/directory |

